



# **world supermarket trends**

## natural refrigerants in commercial refrigeration



technology & innovation

**Tokyo, February 3, 2014**

**Nina Masson, Head of Market Research**

**shecco Japan**

a world of opportunities for natural solutions



north america: huge potential still untapped



# japan & asia: innovators & serious contenders



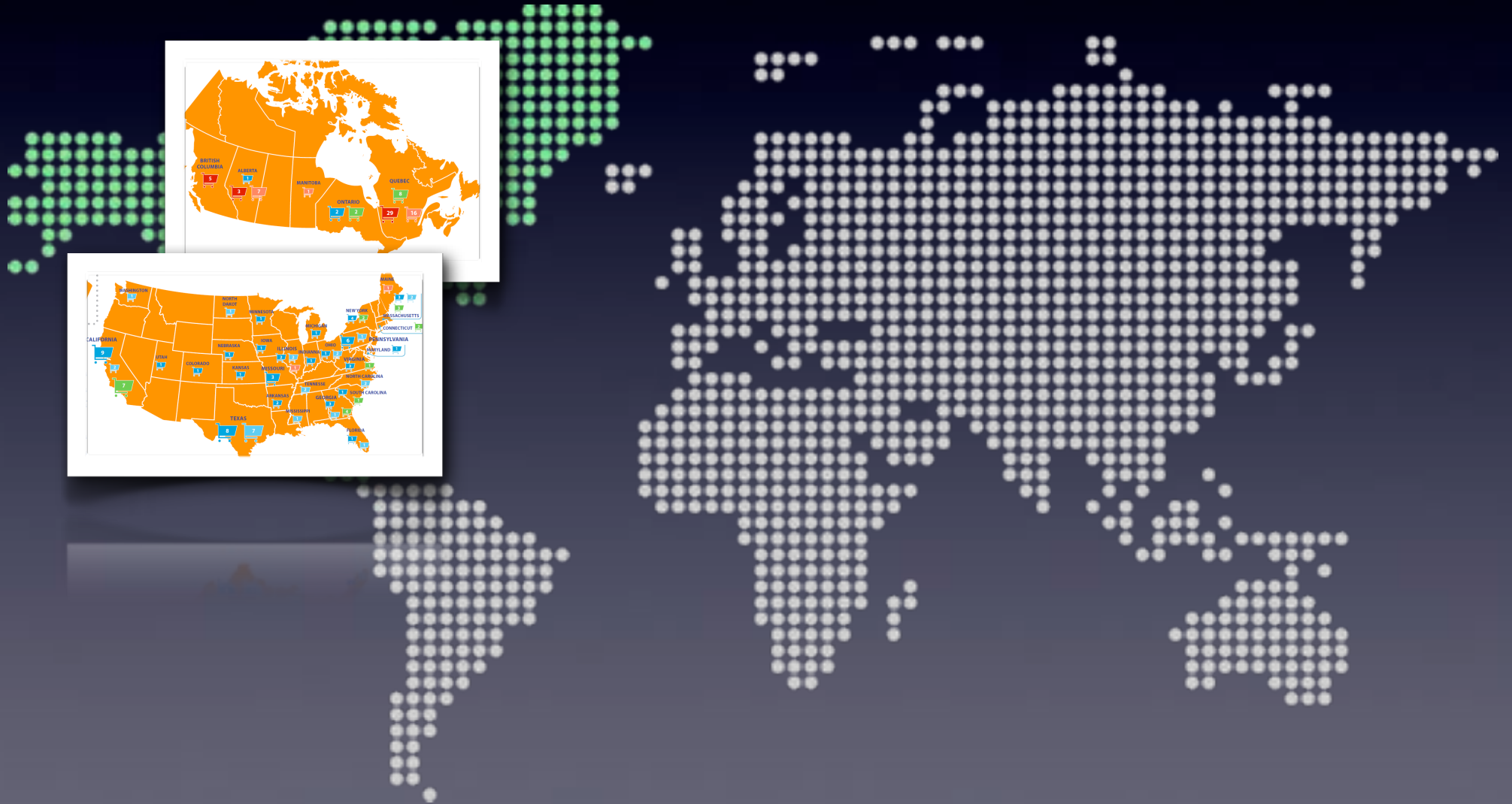
europa: the world leader



world: market drive in selected countries



# north america: huge potential still untapped



# usa: CO<sub>2</sub> refrigerant stores



**4 stores with CO<sub>2</sub> TC systems were planned for 2013 - 4 are open now**

**75 stores with CO<sub>2</sub> cascade & secondary systems in 2012; 25 were planned for 2013 - 102 are open now**

**TOTAL minimum = 100+ CO<sub>2</sub> stores today - trend towards cascade systems**

source: shecco, status Feb 2013 (graphic) - GUIDE 2013: Natural Refrigerants - Market Growth for North America); and Nov 2013 (text with updated figures)

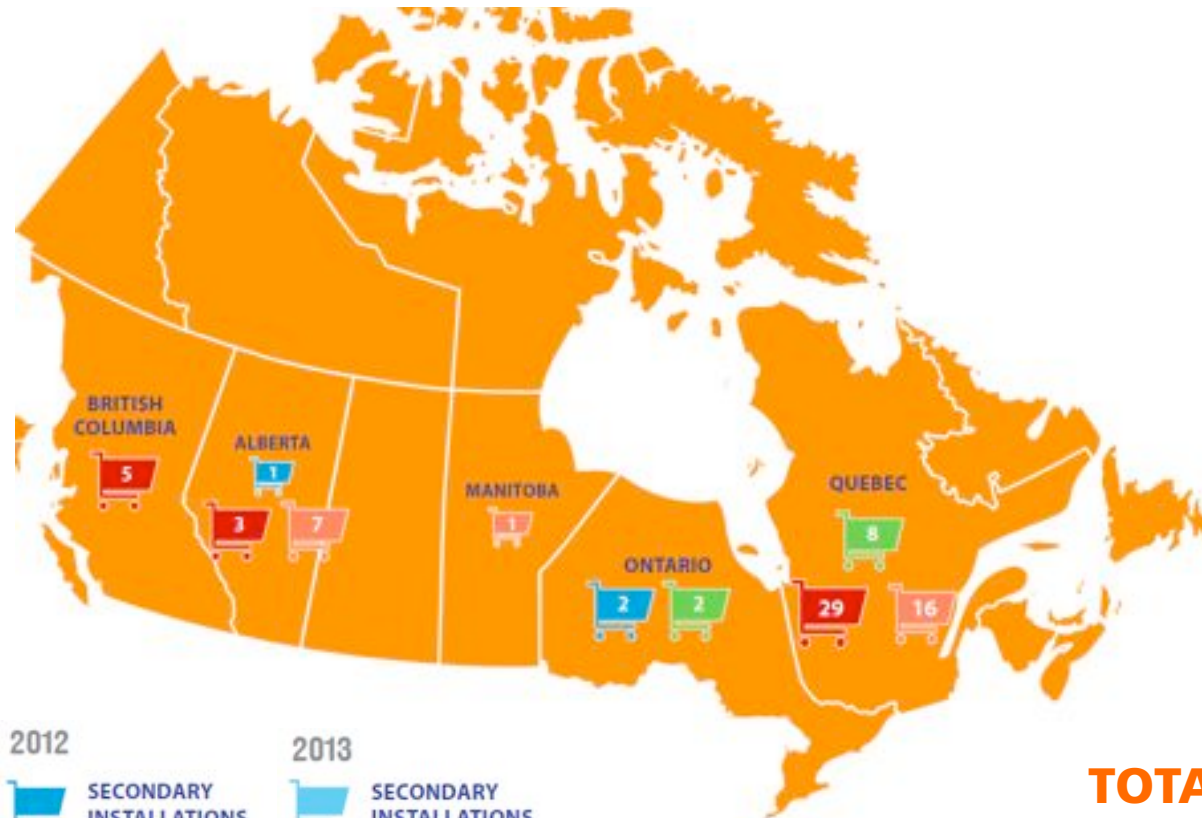


# CO<sub>2</sub> refrigerant stores: usa brands



source: shecco, GUIDE 2013: Natural Refrigerants - Market Growth for North America, Feb 2013

# canada: CO<sub>2</sub> refrigerant stores



**37 stores with transcritical CO<sub>2</sub> systems in 2012; 24 were planned for 2013 - 65+ open today**

**13 stores with CO<sub>2</sub> cascade & secondary systems in 2012**

**TOTAL minimum = 80+ CO<sub>2</sub> stores today + clear trend towards transcritical systems**

source: shecco, status Feb 2013 (graphic) - GUIDE 2013: Natural Refrigerants - Market Growth for North America); and June 2013 (text with updated figures)

# CO<sub>2</sub> refrigerant stores: canada brands



**metro**

**sobeys**

**Cooper's Foods**

**Walmart**

**IGA**

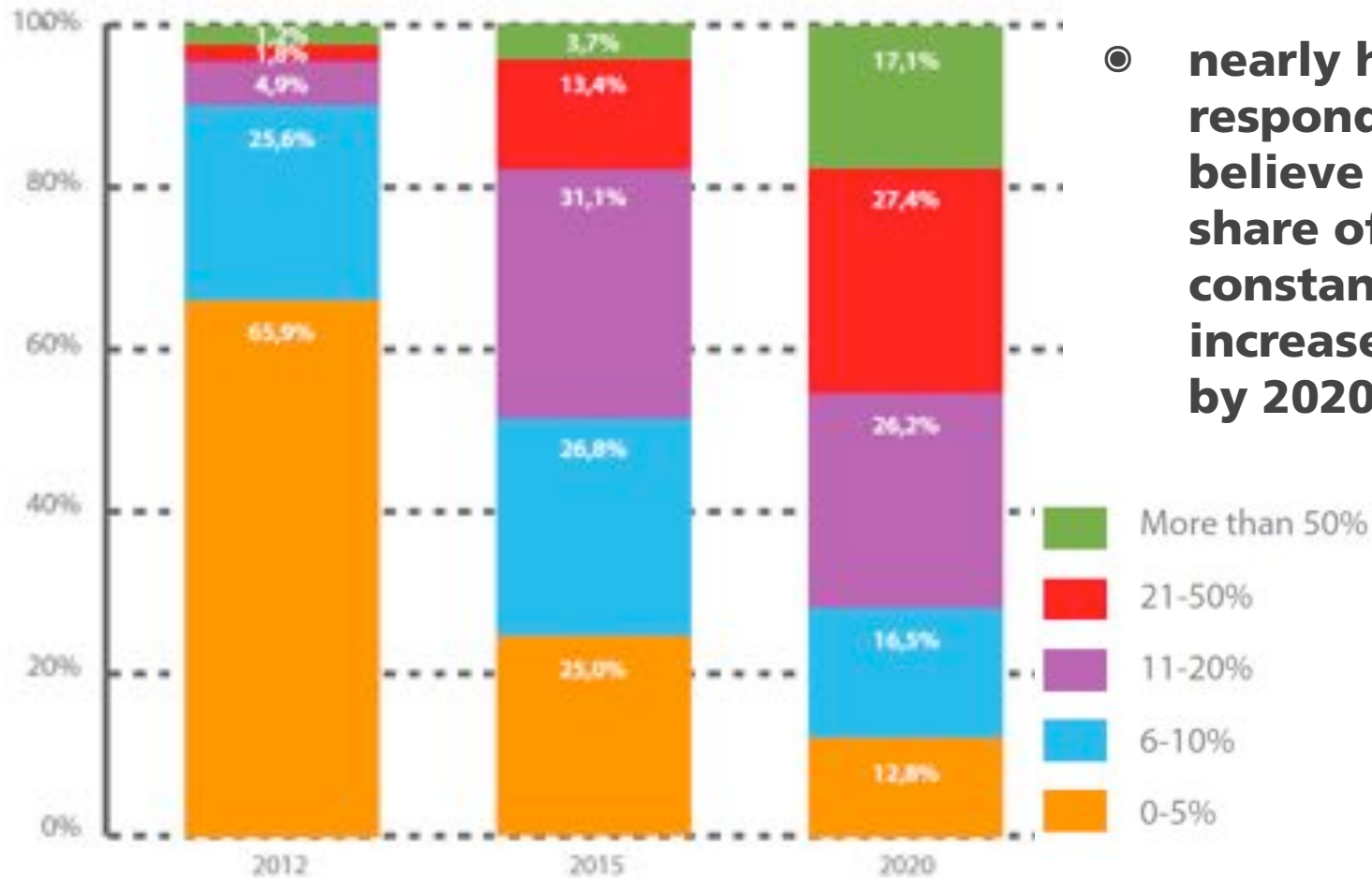
**save on foods**  
SO MUCH *more* IN STORE

**Loblaws**

**Overwaita Food Group**

**min 8 brands**

# north america: market outlook CO<sub>2</sub> commercial refrigeration



○ **nearly half of all respondents believe the market share of CO<sub>2</sub> will constantly increase to 21%+ by 2020**

source: shecco, GUIDE 2013: Natural Refrigerants - Market Growth for North America, Feb 2013, 164 respondents

# japan & asia: innovators & serious contenders



# japan: CO<sub>2</sub> TC stores



**approx. 180 stores with transcritical CO<sub>2</sub> systems today;**

**clear focus on transcritical systems**

**strong focus on convenience stores**

**market growth expected: NR subsidies, more competition, rising awareness, F-gas law discussion**



source: shecco Japan, status Feb 2014

# CO<sub>2</sub> TC refrigerant stores: japan brands



14 brands

LAWSON

コープさっぽろ -CO<sub>2</sub>OP one for all, all for one.

COOP MIYAGI みやぎ生協

CircleK Sunkus

SEIYU

FamilyMart

東急百貨店 TOKYU

AEON

ユ=

valer 株式会社 バラ-

MINI STOP

Discount Market A-Colle

MaxValu

COOP 生活協同組合 ユ=コープ

source: shecco Japan, status Dec 2013

# GUIDE Japan 2014



- 1<sup>st</sup> dedicated report on the market trends for natural refrigerants in Japan
- expected launch: Q3 2014
- **highlights:**
- market outlook: industry expectations for the years to come - trend analysis
- case studies: best practice examples
- technology & market maps: info graphics and trend charts for successful NR technologies
- voice of key players: in-depth interviews with end-users, policy makers



# europa: the world leader



# europa: CO<sub>2</sub> TC stores



**market change can happen very fast**

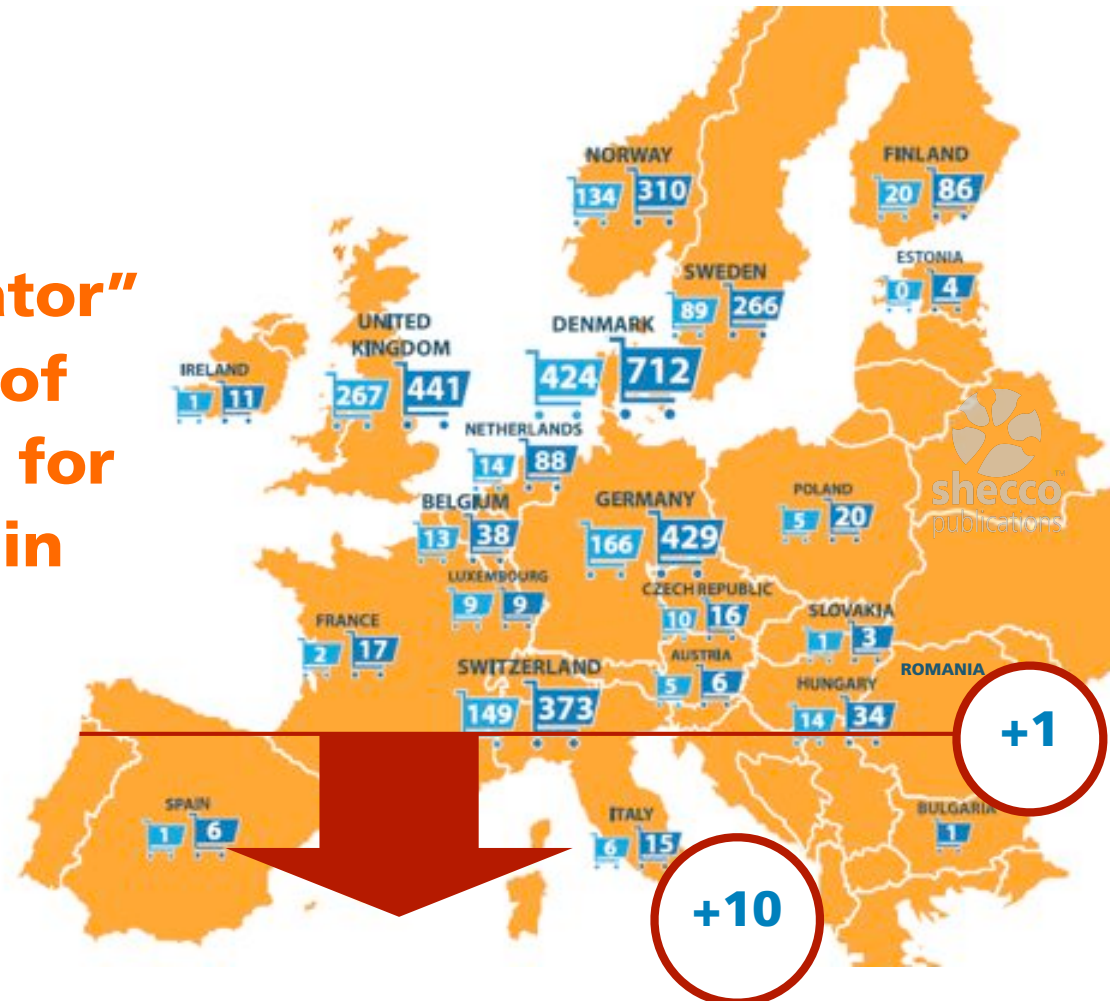


source: shecco, status Nov 2013, data from 14 system suppliers / contractors, 11 food retailers

# europa: CO<sub>2</sub> TC stores



**“CO<sub>2</sub> efficiency equator” disappears - variety of solutions developed for increased efficiency in warm climates**

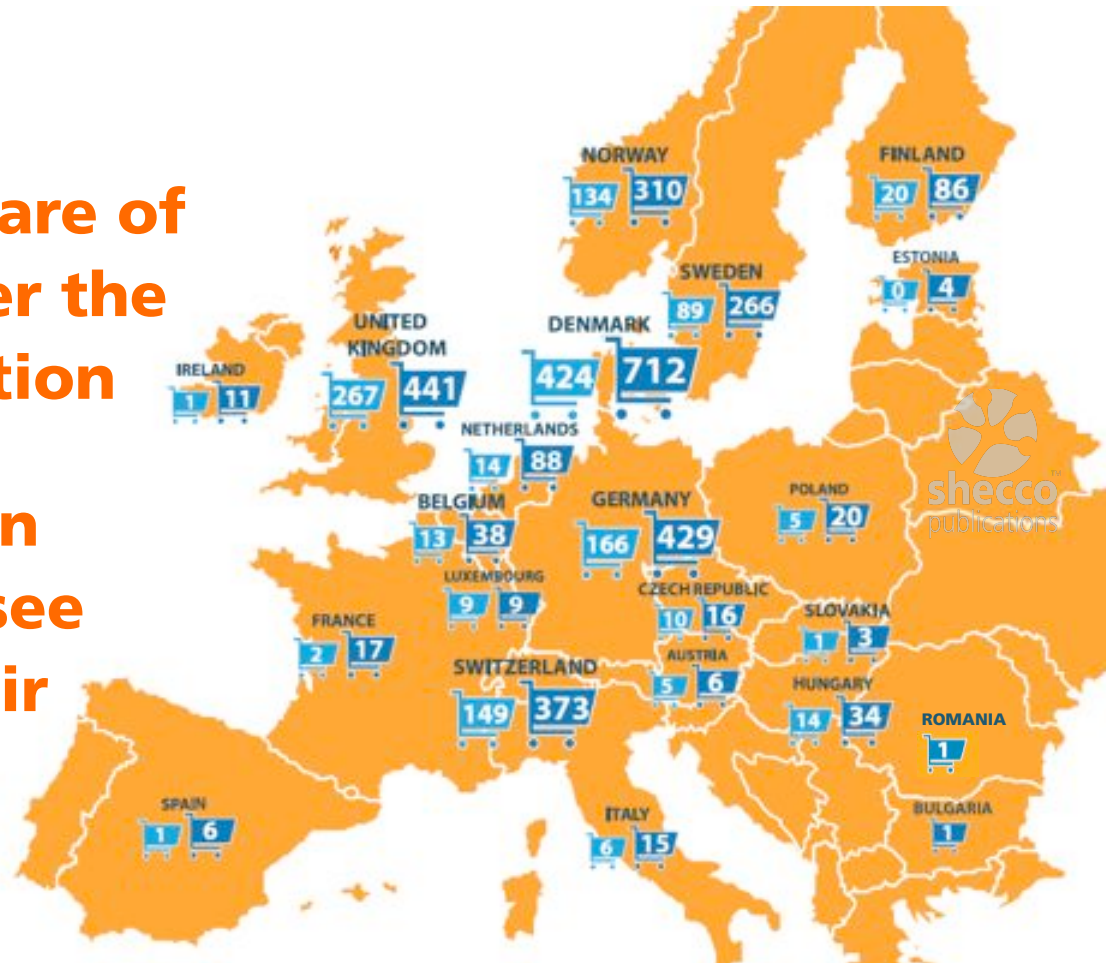


source: shecco, status Nov 2013, data from 14 system suppliers / contractors, 11 food retailers

# europa: CO<sub>2</sub> TC stores




**food retailers are aware of future HFC bans under the revised F-Gas Regulation**

**BUT: market leaders in natural refrigerants see no need to adapt their strategy anymore = secure investments**



# CO<sub>2</sub> TC stores: europe 2011-13 (est.)



		2011	2013	Increase in 2 years
	<b>Denmark</b>	424	<b>712</b>	<b>+68%</b>
	<b>United Kingdom</b>	267	<b>441</b>	<b>+65%</b>
	<b>Germany</b>	166	<b>429</b>	<b>+158%</b>
	<b>Switzerland</b>	149	<b>373</b>	<b>+146%</b>
	<b>Norway</b>	134	<b>310</b>	<b>+131%</b>
	<b>EU</b>	<b>1331</b>	<b>2885</b>	<b>+117%</b>

# NR refrigerant stores: europe brands



68 brands



world: food retail brands using CO<sub>2</sub>



source: shecco, Nov 2013

# (HFC-free) commercial refrigeration





# case: 17 CO<sub>2</sub>-only supermarkets in South Africa

- Woolworths and Makro show leadership with combined 17 stores using transcritical CO<sub>2</sub> systems
- reduction in power consumption: 45%
- currently 12% higher installation costs than R404a system



**17 TRANSCRITICAL CO<sub>2</sub> STORES IN SOUTH AFRICA SAVE UP TO 45% ENERGY USE**

In South Africa, 8 Woolworths stores and 9 Makro stores are currently running with trans-critical CO<sub>2</sub> systems using a common liquid line to the chillers and freezers with individual suction lines back to each section on the multiple systems i.e. freezer rack and chiller rack.

With all of the the controls being Danfoss with electronic expansion valves, pack controllers, heat exchangers and plate heat exchangers a reduction in power consumption of up to 45% was recorded. At this stage because of the size of some of the plants the CO<sub>2</sub>, as opposed to a 404 system, is costing about 12% more on installation costs. Each Makro store has two equal systems of 300kW each, 200kW chiller and 100kW freezer with a total refrigeration capacity per store of approximately 800kw. Woolworths has an average 300kw of refrigeration capacity per store.

17 stores in South Africa now use a CO<sub>2</sub> transcritical system, with the result of up to 45% reduction in power consumption as compared to an R404 system.

<http://www.744.com/news/view/1049>

# CO<sub>2</sub> TC systems in food retail - today



## National ranking (estimate):

1. Denmark (700+)
2. United Kingdom (440+)
3. Germany (420+)
4. Switzerland (370+)
5. Norway (300+)
6. Sweden (260+)
7. Japan (180+)
8. Canada (65+)

# CO<sub>2</sub>-HFC cascade / secondary in food retail - today



## National ranking:

1. Germany (300+)
2. Switzerland (240+)
3. the Netherlands (240+)
4. Italy (190+)
5. Australia (160+)
6. Norway (130+)
7. France (120+)
8. USA (100+)
9. Brazil (40+)
10. New Zealand (40+)

# warm climates



- ◉ challenge: find cost-effective natural solutions for hot climates
- ◉ challenge: adapt CO<sub>2</sub>-only technology to two situations
  - ◉ 1. short-lived, high peak temperatures
  - ◉ 2. high temperatures for long periods of time
- ◉ previously there has been an “efficiency equator” that constantly moved down to Northern Spain and Italy - everything above was more or equally efficient than HFC-based solutions all year around
- ◉ development 2011-13: introduction of different ways by a variety of European suppliers to remove the “efficiency” equator



# warm climates - technology options



- economizers
- mechanical sub-coolers
- high-pressure sub-coolers
- ejectors
- expanders
- CO<sub>2</sub> integrated systems: parallel compression and flash gas valve synchronization
- auxiliary compressors for flash vapor compression
- evaporator overfeed
- energy recovery from throttling process
- CO<sub>2</sub> pump circulation system



# warm climates - cases



- **Location:** Northwest Spain + 2 more stores around Madrid and Southeast Spain
- **Supplier:** Carrier Commercial Refrigeration
- **Technology:** CO<sub>2</sub> TC booster concept with add-on, roof-top mounted Hydrocarbon subcooler for warm climates
- MT refrigeration capacity: 310 kW
- **Energy Savings:** equal to HFC systems in Southern European climates
- electrical power savings: 14% at 38°C (100.4°F)
- CO<sub>2</sub> MT rack gains more than 30% in capacity
- installed cost EUR/kW MT is equal to existing CO<sub>2</sub> range
- serviceability equal to established CO<sub>2</sub> technologies
- has been operating successfully for one year

Carrefour 



# warm climates - cases



- **Location:** Bulle, Switzerland
- **Partners:** Frigo-Consulting, SINTEF, Enex, alpiq, Swiss Energy Agency
- **Technology:** MT capacity 120 kW, LT capacity 55 kW
- CO<sub>2</sub> TC booster system with ejector; one of the MT compressors shifted to a parallel compressor; low pressure receiver added
- ejectors recover throttling losses in the system, allow liquid or vapor to be sucked out of the low pressure receiver and fed back into the medium pressure receiver
- flooded evaporators show a much higher heat exchange efficiency and the evaporation temperature can be increased by 6.5K
- advantages over standard booster system: 1. evaporation temp can be increased; 2. part of the vapor shifted from MT compressors to the parallel compressors, to reduce work on the other compressors
- **Energy Savings:**
- 12% less energy consumption in Central Europe; 16% less in Southern Europe (compared to CO<sub>2</sub> booster system with parallel compression)

**MIGROS**  
Neuchâtel Fribourg



source: ATMOsphere Europe 2013  
([www.ATMO.org/Europe2013](http://www.ATMO.org/Europe2013))

# warm climates - cases



- **Location:** Ningbo, China
- **Supplier:** Carrier Commercial Refrigeration
- **Technology:** CO<sub>2</sub> cascade system
- **Energy Savings:** the R744 system + other measures lead to 25% less energy use of the store = 9.7 million kWh in power
- savings of 1560,9 tons in carbon emissions
- Tesco China: "in the near future, let's say 3-5 years, all new Tesco stores will adopt natural refrigerants"
  
- **Location:** Salaya, Thailand
- **Supplier:** Frigrite
- **Technology:** CO<sub>2</sub> cascade system
  
- **Features:** system was built in Melbourne, Australia, then shipped to Thailand ready for installation



<http://www.r744.com/news/view/4422>

[http://www.ammonia21.com/web/assets/link/gcc\\_presentation.pdf](http://www.ammonia21.com/web/assets/link/gcc_presentation.pdf)



# convenience stores



- challenges:
  - natural refrigeration systems for smaller stores
  - limited space, optimized installation of systems needed
  - higher cost from slower pay-off from energy savings
  - develop standardized (mass-market) solutions for a large and still increasing number of small stores in operation

# convenience stores - technology options



- ◎ system compactness reduction
- ◎ increased efficiency: new CO<sub>2</sub> scroll and digital scroll technologies
- ◎ heat recovery, integrated systems

# convenience stores - cases



- **Location:** Haslucks Green, Solihull, UK
- **Supplier:** EPTA
- **Technology:** small CO<sub>2</sub> TC system
- **Features / Energy Savings:** UK's most environmentally friendly convenience store
- first small transcritical CO<sub>2</sub> system used in a Sainsbury's store
- reducing carbon emissions by 33% and minimizing energy use for refrigeration
- Sainsbury's now has 530 convenience stores in the UK - its renewed target is to convert 250 stores of all sizes to natural refrigerant by 2014
- as a result of this investment the costs of CO<sub>2</sub> have been greatly reduced and are now competitive with HFC system costs

## Sainsbury's



# integrated systems



- challenges:
  - reduce total energy consumption of stores for:
    - heating
    - cooling
    - refrigeration
    - air-conditioning

# integrated systems - cases



- **Location:** Tocksfors, Sweden
- **Supplier:** Advansor
- **Technology:** one system to supply supermarket's entire thermal needs (refrigeration, A/C, heat recovery)
- combines parallel compression, heat pump function and artificial loads on the cabinets
- **Energy Savings:**
- 6.3% for refrigeration purpose only (compared to a standard CO<sub>2</sub> booster solution)
- 11% for refrigeration & heating purposes

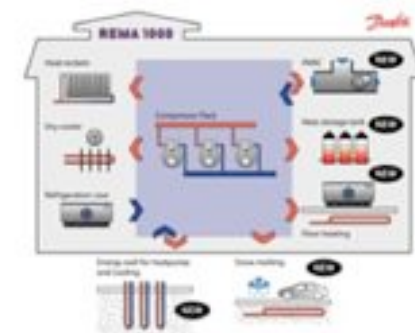


# integrated systems - cases



- **Location:** Trondheim, Norway
- **Supplier:** SINTEF, Danfoss
- **Technology:** CO<sub>2</sub> solution for floor heating, ventilation, air-conditioning, snow melting and storage of thermal energy
- refrigeration and heat pump functions have been combined, as well as the control of the air handling unit the various heat storage devices
- 170 meters deep energy wells obtain free cooling in the summer and provide a heat source for the heat pump in winter
- energy sub-systems are interconnected and controlled to minimize the entire power consumption of the store
- **Energy Savings:**
- store is expected to reach 30% savings - more Norwegian supermarkets are expected to use the system

## REMA 1000



# first all-natural refrigerant store USA



- **Location:** Carpinteria, California
- **Supplier:** Source Refrigeration, CTA Architects, Hill PHOENIX, Mayekawa, Danfoss, Eleven Western Builders
- **Technology:** ammonia primary system with approx. 113 kg of ammonia located in an outdoor enclosure that condenses CO<sub>2</sub>
- water cooled system that allows for a reduction in refrigerant charge
- CO<sub>2</sub> refrigeration system with one vessel that contains liquid pumped to the low and medium temperature display cases and walk-in cabinets
- R290 spot display case

**SUPERVALU**



# shecco - useful links



## **Industry Platforms:**

<http://www.hydrocarbons21.com>

<http://www.R744.com>

<http://www.ammonia21.com>

<http://www.R718.com>

## **ATMOsphere conferences, side-events & network meetings:**

<http://www.ATMO.org>

## **GUIDES (Europe 2012; Europe 2014; North America 2013; CO<sub>2</sub>/NH<sub>3</sub> industrial refrigeration 2013; GUIDE UNIDO 2013) + ATMOsphere Summary Reports**

<http://publications.shecco.com>

## **contact details:**

Nina Masson

[nina.masson@shecco.com](mailto:nina.masson@shecco.com)

office: +32 2 230 3700

mobile: +32 473 468 194