



Today Trend in Thailand

The majority of refrigeration plant in Thailand is the Ammonia based Plant and it is still continuously expanded.

Why is ammonia widely used as refrigerant in food processing and large cold storage room ?





Advantages

- 1. Natural Refrigeration, Having zero GWP and ODP
- 2. High Efficiency in Refrigerant Performance per Kilowatt of Refrigeration
- 3. Continuously Technology Development
- 4. Low Pressure Operation
- 5. Worthwhile in term of investment and operation cost







Advantages

- 6. High heat transfer efficient in equipment
- 7. High efficient compressor operation
- 8. Low refrigerant cost
- 9. Sustainable
- 10. Self-alarming





Point of Concerns



Moderate rick of toxicity at raised concentrations









"The system should be designed based on global standard"







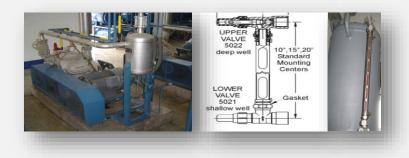
"Installation should be done correctly and safely with highly concern in Zero Leakage"

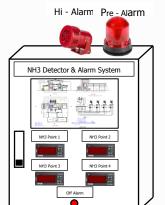






"Safety Device and system Installation dual pressure relief, self- closing drain valve, ammonia detector, system alarm, ammonia trap water tank, personal Protective Equipment."







DIGITAL CONTROLLER







"Operation by knowledgeable staff, all the operation staffs have to be trained specially to operate the system."







"Evacuation Plan in case of Over Pressure Situation"











Information



High Efficiency

in Refrigerant Performance per Kilowatt of Refrigeration

















Conclusions

1. Ammonia have used in refrigeration for more than 150 years

2. Ammonia has been the main refrigerant in the industrial food sector

3. Must be concern of safety issues

4. As low GDP and ODP refrigerants continue to be induced, ammonia applications are expanding











Thank you

