



ATMO
sphere





Welcome & Introduction

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Sponsors



ENGINEERING
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BEIJER REF *Australia*



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Welcome to the world's largest
database on Natural Refrigerants.



sheccoBase 

Find out more
www.sheccobase.com



World's largest NatRef database (updated daily)

Team of experts (Engineers, Analysts, Researchers, Journalists)

Credit-based system for tailor-made requests

Reports (Policy, Market, Technology)





first monthly / bi-monthly / quarterly news magazine
about natural refrigerants for Japan, Europe, North
America and Australia

about the **most progressive business leaders** working
with natural refrigerants in all HVAC&R sectors

free digital distribution



ATMO JAPAN
13 February
Tokyo

ATMO CHINA
11-12 April
Beijing

ATMO AUSTRALIA
7 May
Sydney

ATMO FRIGAIR
7 June
Johannesburg

ATMO AMERICA
12-14 June
Long Beach, CA

ATMO FRANCE
5 July
Paris

ATMO ASIA
4 September
Singapore

ATMO IBÉRICA
18 September
Madrid

ATMO EUROPE
19-21 November
Lago di Garda

More info on
www.ATMO.org

 Event details

 News


 Sponsors

 Presentations

 Pictures

 Report

 Programme









 Register now

46 events

1141 speakers

7,475 attendees

available on [ATMO.org](https://www.atmo.org)

-  Event details
-  News
-  Sponsors
-  **Presentations**
-  Pictures
-  Report
-  Programme
-  Register now

All presentations
will be added to
www.ATMO.org/Australia2018



Networking Dinner & Drinks

From 6.30pm - Drinks in the sponsor room

From 7.30pm - Dinner in Ballroom



Programme

Monday, 7 May

9:00am

Welcome & Introduction

9:20am

Technology Leadership Round Table

10:40am

Networking break

11:10am

Policy Session

11:50pm

Networking lunch

1:15pm

Future of the Industry End User Panel

2:45pm

Networking break

3:15pm

Technology Case Studies Part I OR Training Panel

4:45pm

Networking break

5:00pm

Technology Case Studies Part II OR Heatpump Workshop

6:30pm

Networking drinks

7:30pm

Networking dinner

Network: Atmosphere

Password: Heatcraft

Participate in the discussion on Social Media
by tagging your posts with the hashtag

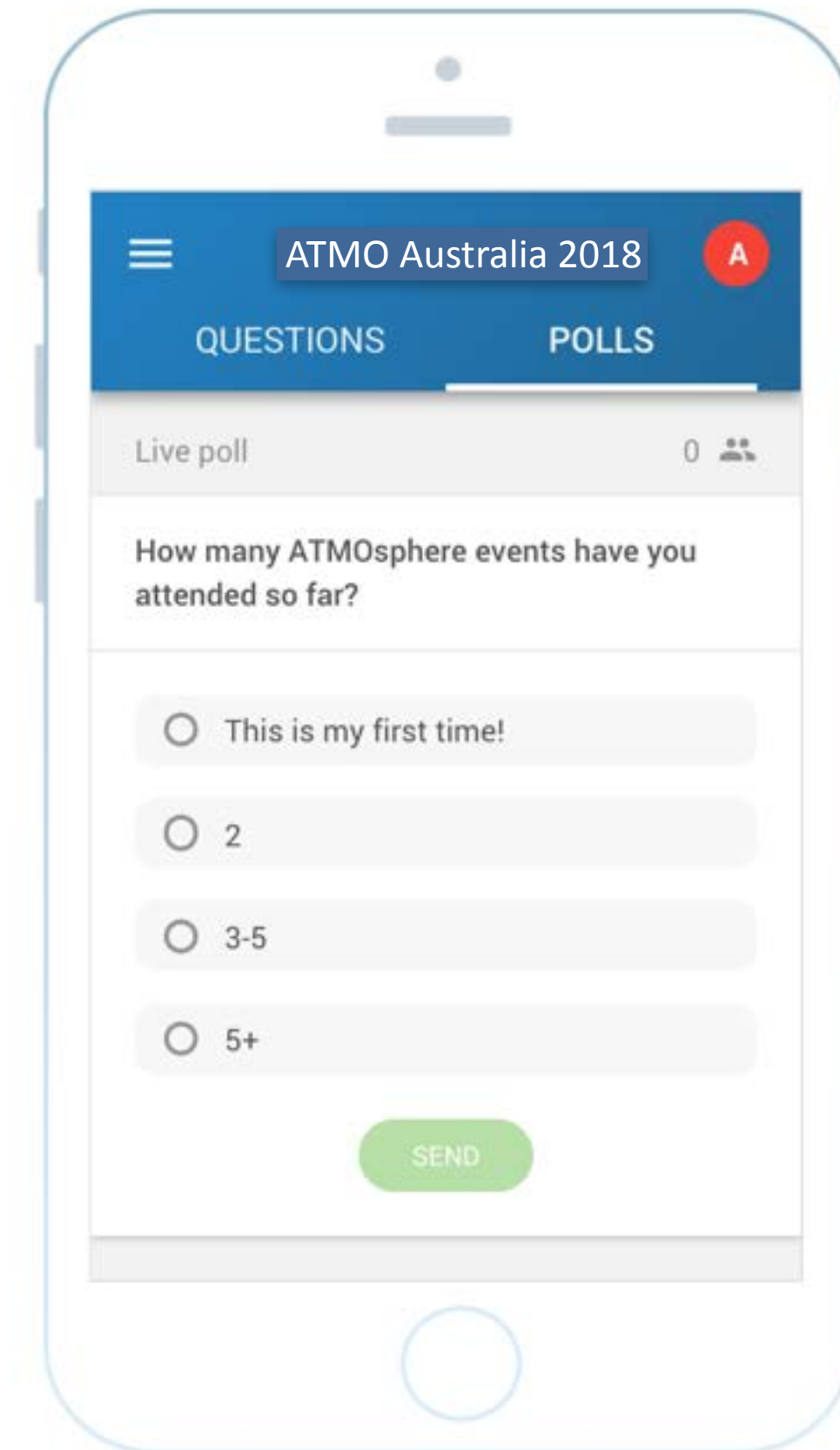
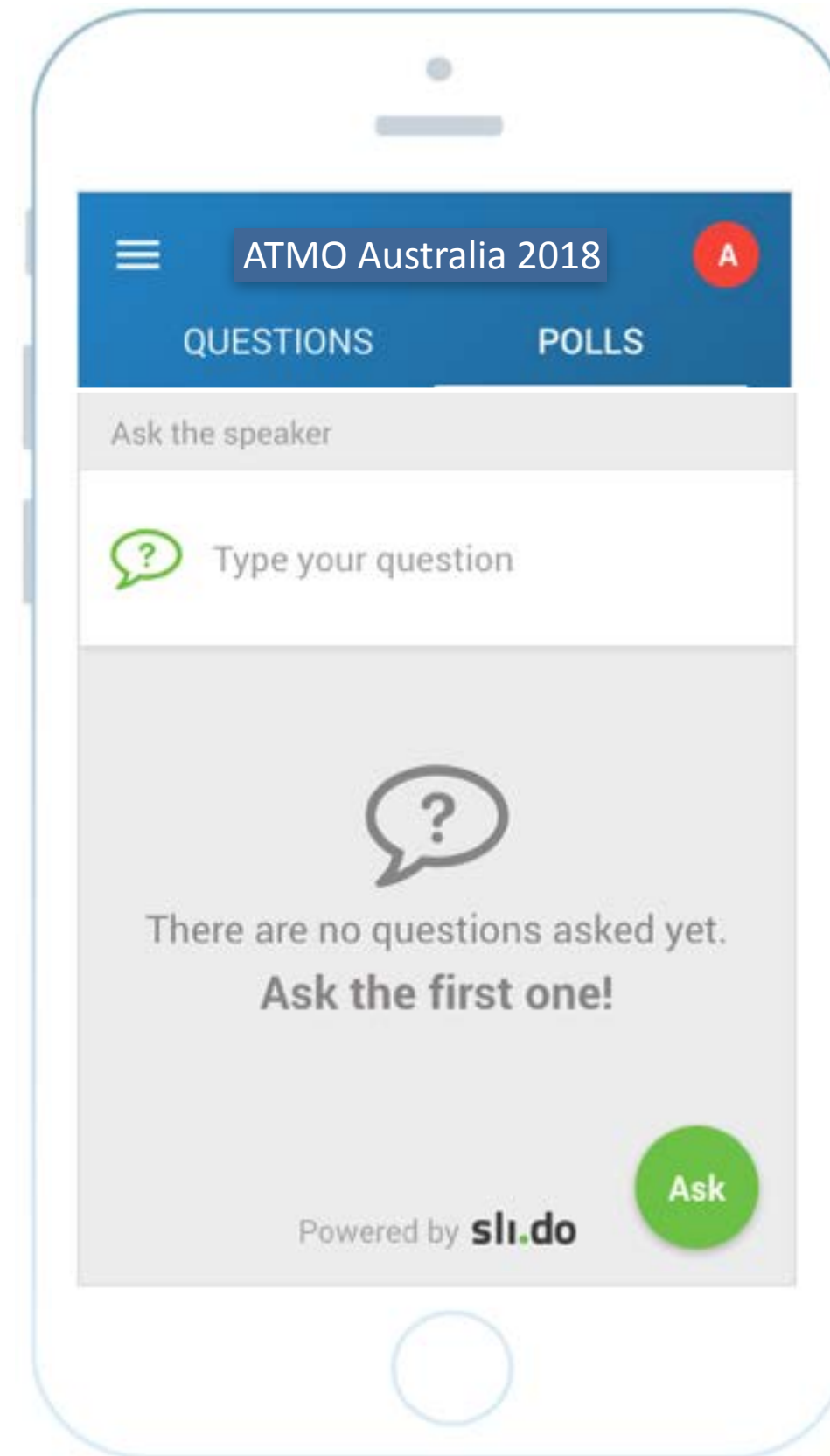
#ATMOAustralia

Follow us

@ATMOEvents

or on our LinkedIn group

ATMO Connect



Live coverage of ATMOsphere Australia 2018,
including all news & key messages from the event



www.shecco.com

www.naturalrefrigerants.com

#GoNatRef photo competition

Stick. Shoot. Share!





Please note

This conference is on record

All opinions stated are the speaker's own.

POLICY TRENDS

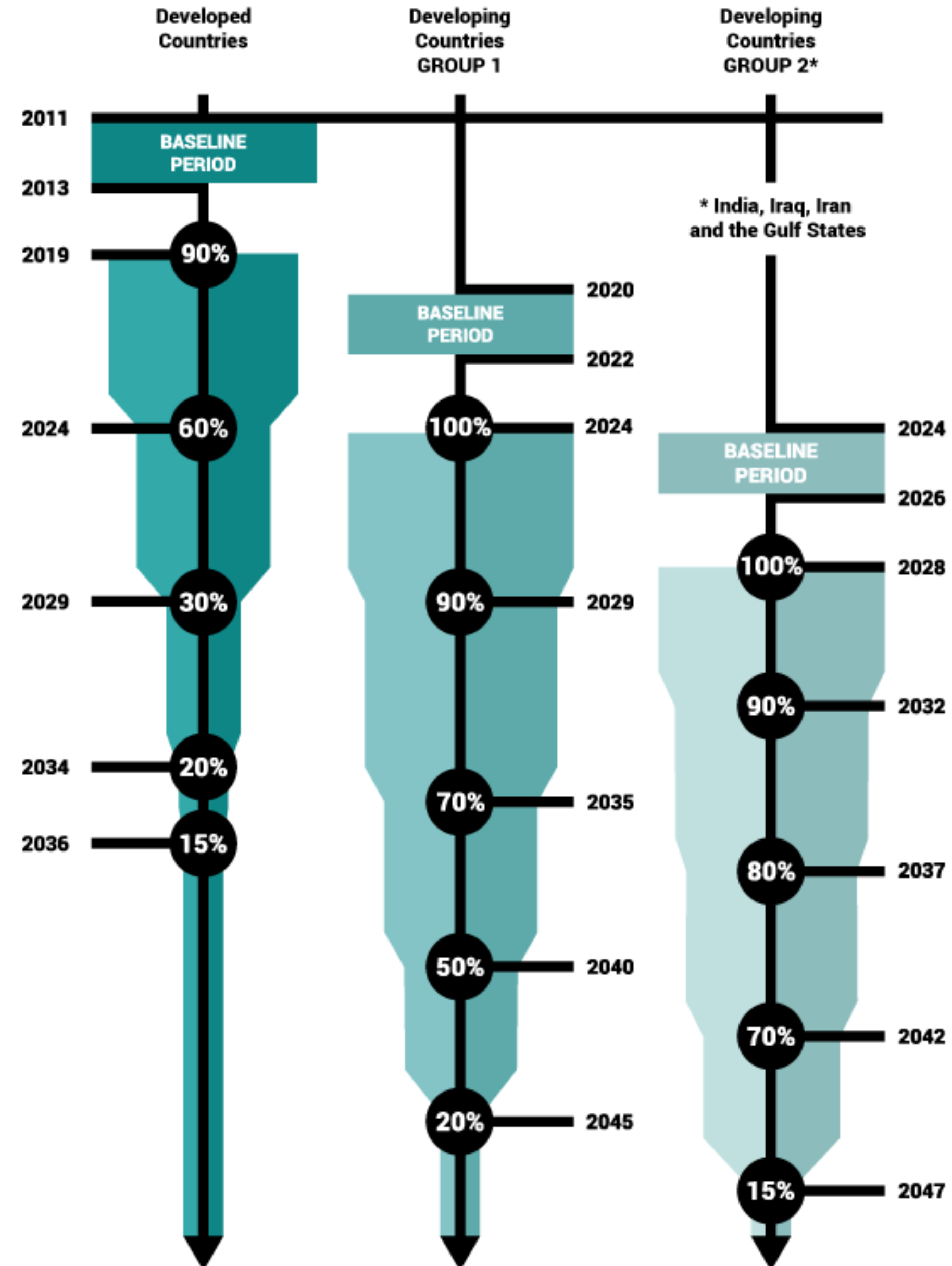
02

KIGALI AMENDMENT

Global phase-down of HFCs by **85%** by late **2040s** - first reductions by developed countries as of 2019, by most developing countries as of 2024

> **0.4°C warming avoided by 2100**; energy efficiency gains could significantly increase climate impact

Entry into force: 1 January 2019 (24 countries ratified so far)



EU F-GAS REGULATION - HFC PRICES GROWING

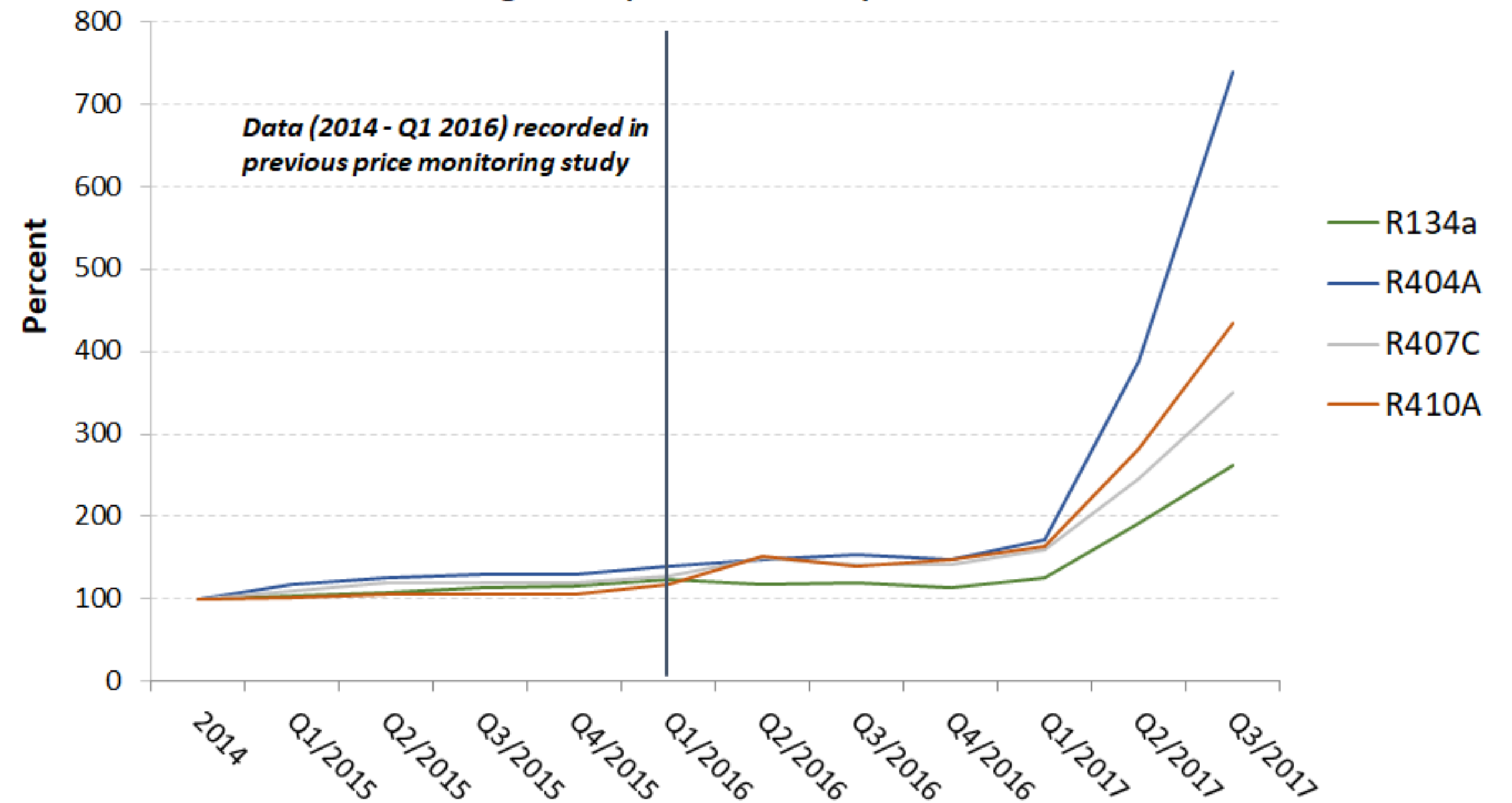
HFC prices started to rise in **mid 2017**

In 2017, 5x increase

In 2018, **20x** increase expected

Prices growing proportionally to GWP

Average purchase price (in €/t CO₂e, indexed to 2014) for the most common refrigerants (2014 - Q3 2017)



US - CALIFORNIA: LEADING THE WAY

Short-Lived Climate Pollutant (SLCP) Reduction Strategy - approved in March 2017

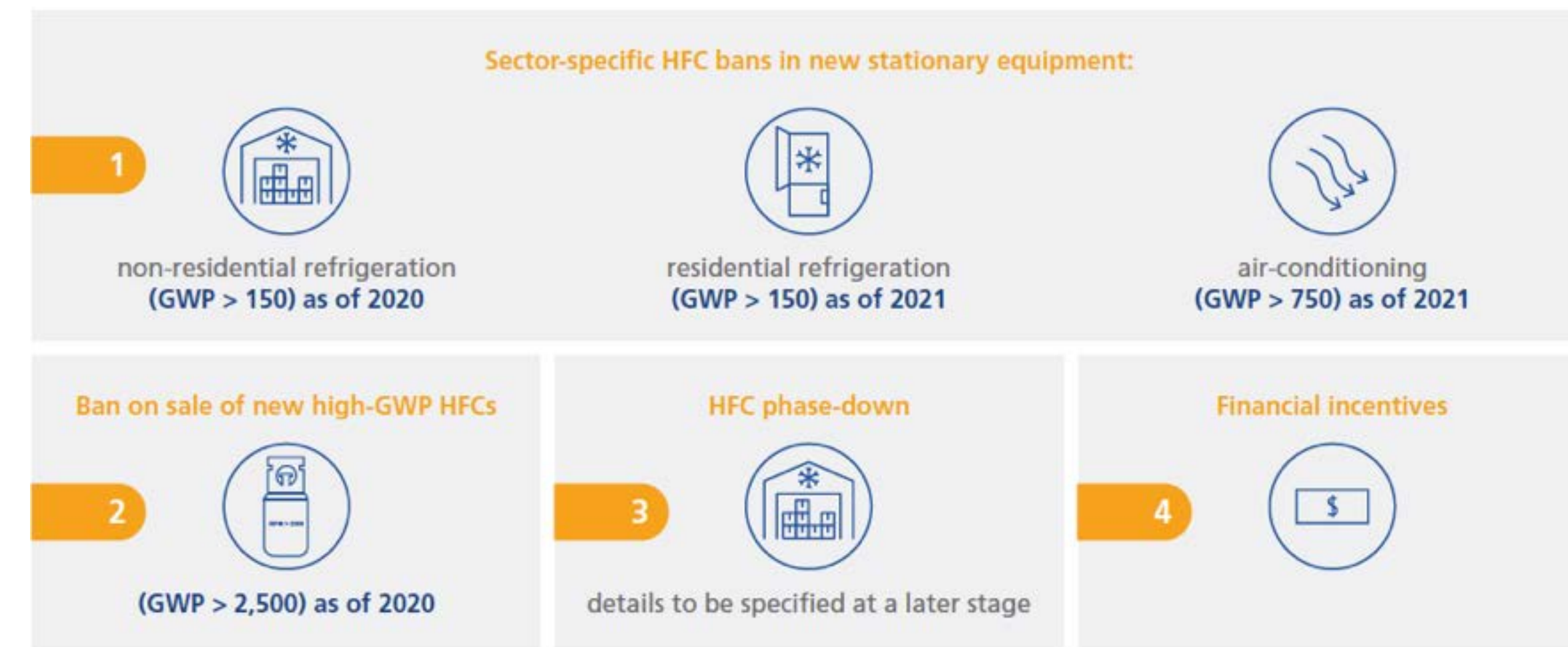
Aims to reduce HFCs by 25% below business-as-usual emissions by 2020; **by 40% by 2030**;

Adoption into state regulations of **SNAP Rule prohibitions of HFCs** in stationary refrigeration and air conditioning on 23 March 2018

California Cooling Act - introduced on 7 Feb 2018 by Senator Lara

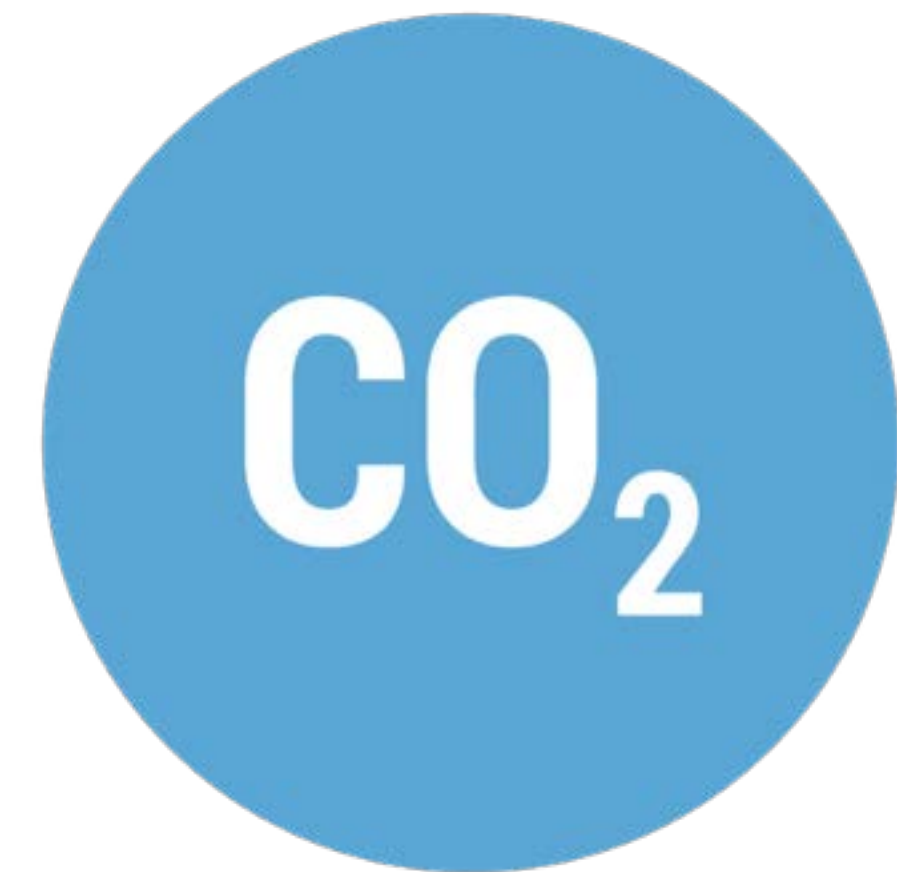
Intent to restrict the use of high GWP refrigerants & to introduce incentive program for lower GWP alternatives

California legislation expected to eventually influence federal level



JAPAN: OPENING MORE OPPORTUNITIES FOR CO₂

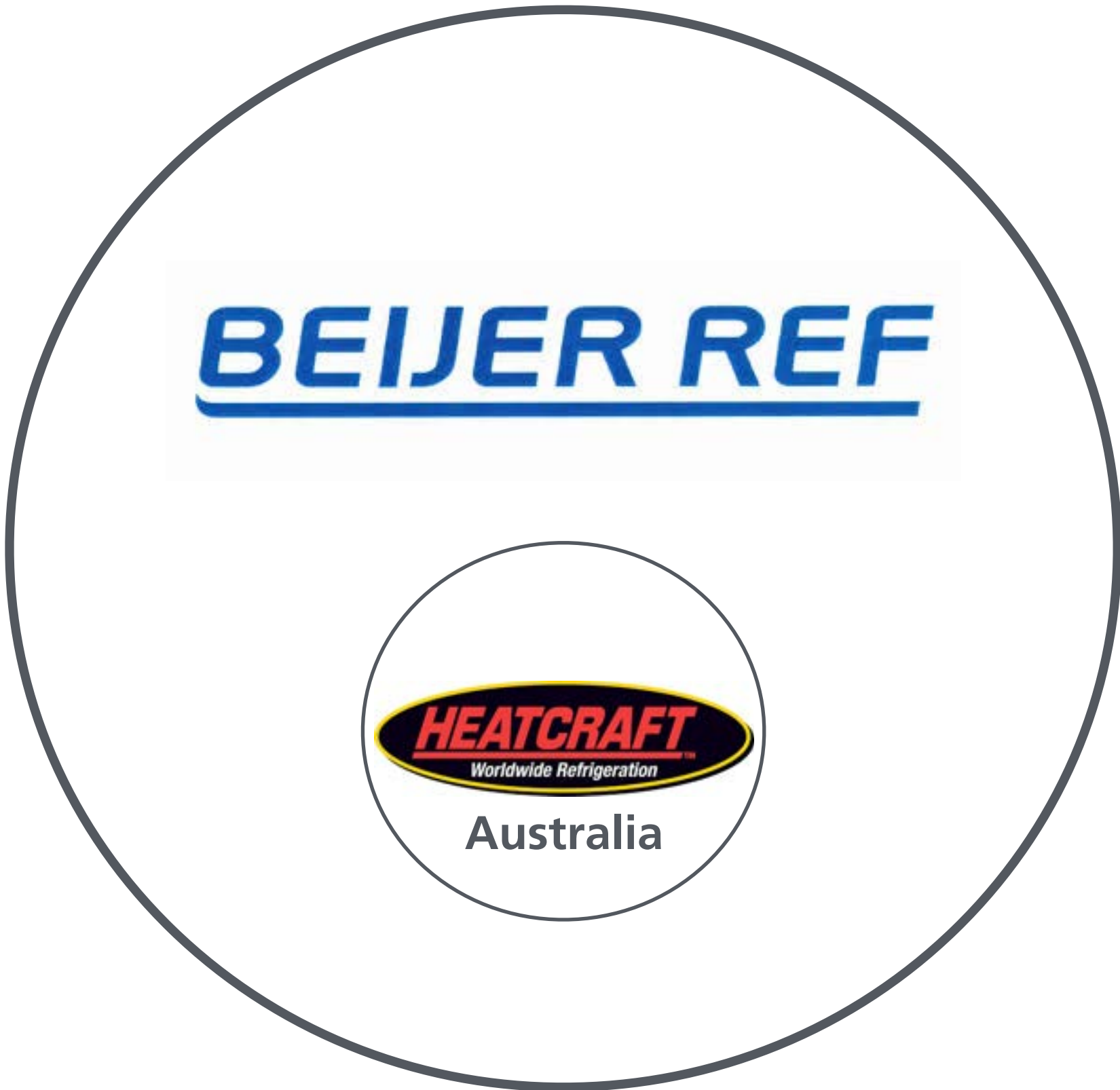
- **July 2017: CO₂ reclassified** under High Pressure Gas Safety Act
 - move from the strictest level of Group 3 to the **least restricted level of Group 1 = OPPORTUNITY for larger CO₂ refrigeration (commercial and industrial) systems** to be introduced in the market, creating more options for end users
- **Renewed subsidy scheme** (2018-2022) for natural refrigerant equipment = **major driver for CO₂ in commercial refrigeration & cold storage**



BUSINESS TRENDS

01

RECENT ACQUISITIONS* - TOWARDS CONSOLIDATION IN THE MARKET

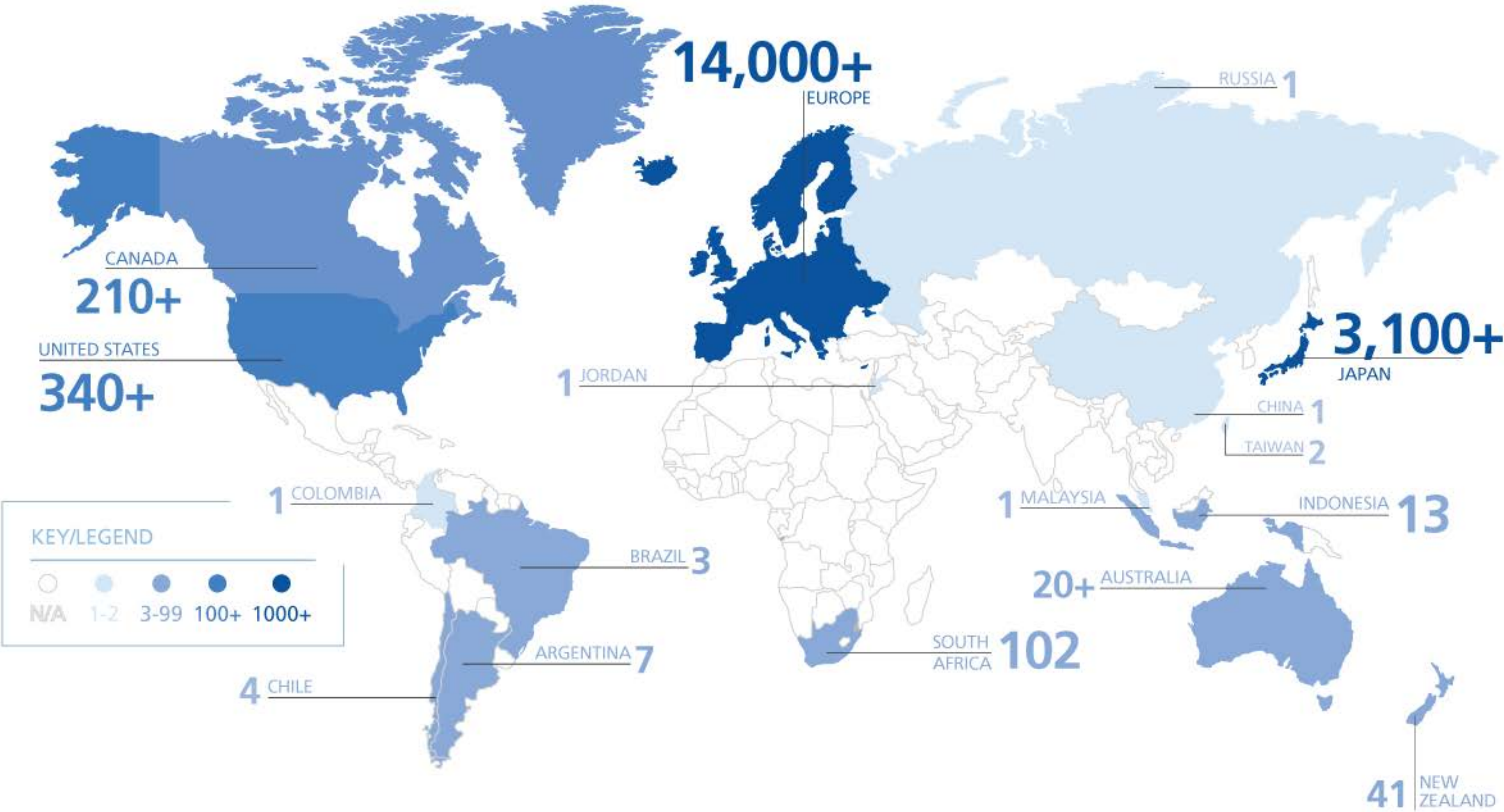


* Subject to Regulatory approvals in some cases

MARKET TRENDS COMMERCIAL REFRIGERATION

03

CO₂ STORES GROWING GLOBALLY



KEY TREND: INCREASING EFFICIENCY & TOWARDS SMALLER SYSTEMS



1. Higher efficiency in warm weather conditions

- Parallel compression
- Ejectors
- New innovations/ systems designs

2. Towards small capacity systems

- **Japan** - leader in CO₂ condensing units for smaller store formats
- **Europe:** increasing availability of condensing units/ small boosters
- **Australia:** Leading manufacturers ready to supply the market

Competition increasing = higher efficiency, lower prices

GROWING COMPETITION - HYDROCARBONS

1. Plug-in Units in Supermarkets with R290: A reality today. Drivers: simplicity, efficiency and trend towards smaller size stores

Global market estimate (April 2018) 2,000,000+ units worldwide

- Aldi, Lidl, Target, Wholefoods, etc..

Charge limits => the key to future evolution (globally)

- A higher charge limit would enable to units with one R290 circuit instead of multiple ones reducing cost and increasing energy efficiency

2. Emerging technology - Waterloop systems (with Hydrocarbons or CO₂) - Increased competition



AUSTRALIA

Overall more than **20 CO₂ transcritical stores**

- proven efficiency in high ambient in simplified format

+ several **hundreds CO₂ cascade installations**

Main challenges:

- different climates in different states
- lack of trained technicians with experience in remote locations



MARKET TRENDS INDUSTRIAL REFRIGERATION

05

COMPETITION BETWEEN DIFFERENT NR SYSTEMS INCREASING

Industrial refrigeration market traditionally dominated by **ammonia** and H(C)FCs

NR cutting edge technologies becoming strong trend and competing:

- **ammonia low charge**
- **CO₂ transcritical**
- **NH₃/CO₂**



Key drivers:

- **increased safety - lower risk**
- **higher efficiency**
- **easier servicing**
- **return on investment for the end user**
- **growing competition - prices pushed down, technology becoming more available**

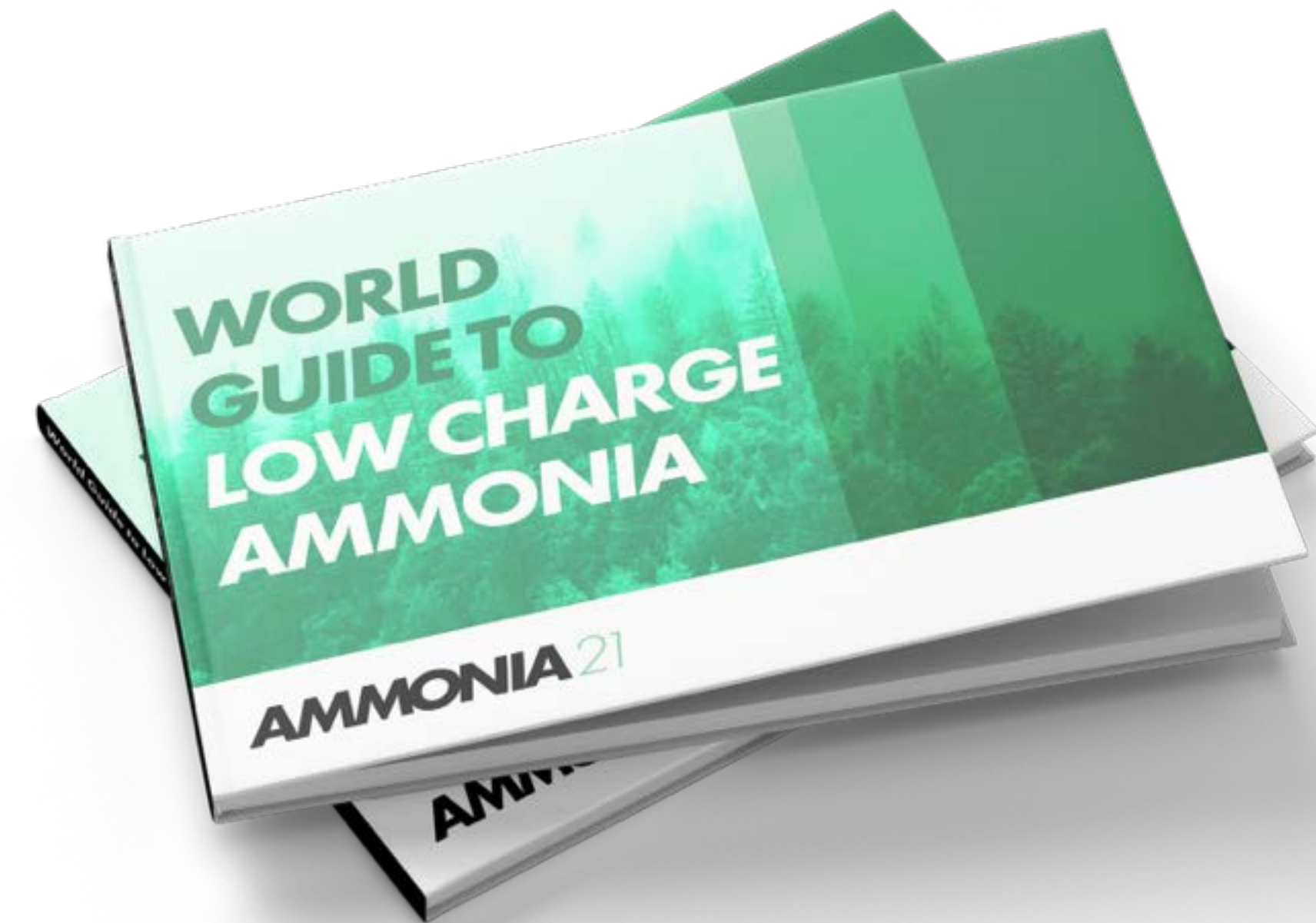
LOW-CHARGE AMMONIA

Type of system

- optimized central plant low-charge system
- low-charge ammonia packaged system
- NH_3/CO_2 systems

Definition of low-charge?

- Total quantity of ammonia (lb or kg)
- Specific ammonia charge (lb/TR or kg/kW)
- Some combination of a) and b)
- 'Best endeavors' design approach



LOW-CHARGE AMMONIA TODAY



AUSTRALIA

Estimated **100,000 refrigerated warehouses** in Australia
- vast majority using HFCs and in need of conversion

Regulations and risk have driven interest in new low-charge ammonia technologies

Estimated **100+ low-charge ammonia packaged systems**

Increased competition with CO₂ systems



OVERVIEW

- Pressure on HCFCs and HFCS driving markets globally towards natural refrigerants
- Competition between different types of natural refrigerant-based systems increasing: leading to better performance & reduced costs
 - ➔ **CO₂ transcritical** growing in commercial refrigeration, and also in industrial sector
 - ➔ **Hydrocarbons** gaining ground in refrigeration in small and medium-sized capacities
 - ➔ **Low-charge ammonia** systems increasing penetration in industrial refrigeration due to increased safety and efficiency
- **2018:** Key year to develop together the market for natural refrigerants
- Next sectors for development: HVAC

shecco
Base



THANK YOU!

Stand up please!





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Thank you very much!

